

Zero article

Introduction



Marion lives in **∅** Paris.

Definition

We don't always need to use **a**, **an** or **the** before a noun. We sometimes call this zero article or you may see it as **∅**.

Uses

Rules for zero article	Examples	Exceptions
All continents and most countries	<p>∅ Japan is in ∅ Asia and has more than 6,000 islands.</p> <p>The north coast of ∅ France faces the south coast of ∅ England.</p>	<p>With republic, kingdom, etc. or plurals:</p> <p>the Czech Republic the United Kingdom the Netherlands</p>
Islands	<p>∅ Ibiza, ∅ Corsica and ∅ Sicily are all islands in the Mediterranean.</p>	<p>With the word isle(s) or plurals:</p> <p>the Isle of Wight the Channel Islands</p>

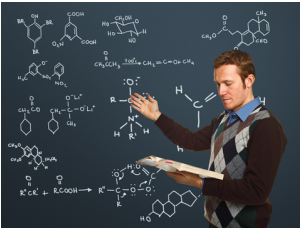
Cities and towns	Ø Birmingham is in England.	the Hague
Mountains & lakes	Ø Lake Gwynant is 3km from Ø Mount Snowdon in North Wales.	When we don't include 'Mount': the Matterhorn the Jungfrau Groups of lakes: the Great Lakes
Names of streets	Ø Oxford Street in London has 548 shops.	the High Street [Street signs usually show High Street but we always say the High Street.]
Names of shops	Ø Sainsbury's is England's oldest supermarket and Ø Tesco is the biggest.	For a particular shop: The Sainsbury's in the High Street is open on Sundays.
Languages	Swiss people speak Ø German, Ø French, Ø Italian or Ø Romansh.	We can say: The English language is spoken by about 900 million people.
Places such as school, prison, hospital, church etc. when we think of them generally, not as specific buildings	Christians go to Ø church on Sundays. My son's going to Ø university. I'm at Ø work now. He takes his children to Ø school every morning. She's in Ø hospital. [staying as a patient]	the synagogue, the temple, the mosque, etc. Compare: She works in a hospital. [It doesn't matter which one.] I will go to the hospital tomorrow. [as a visitor - and we know which one.]
Names of stations, airports, etc.	You can get a train to Ø Gatwick Airport from Ø Victoria Station.	

<p>Sport and education</p>	<p>I like playing Ø golf.</p> <p>She's studying Ø archaeology at Manchester University.</p>	
<p>Generalisations</p>	<p>I love Ø coffee but I don't like Ø tea.</p> <p>He reads Ø magazines about Ø cars and Ø motorbikes.</p> <p>Ø Happiness is more important than Ø money.</p>	<p>Compare:</p> <p>I need a coffee but the coffee at work is horrible!</p> <p>She loves Ø music but she doesn't like the music her son listens to.</p>
<p>Meals</p>	<p>In Spain, they have Ø lunch and Ø dinner much later than in England.</p>	<p>Compare:</p> <p>We have a nice lunch every Sunday with my family.</p>
<p>Other expressions</p>	<p>I go to Ø bed at 11.00.</p> <p>I go to work by Ø bus or Ø train but never on Ø foot.</p> <p>They're on Ø holiday.</p>	<p>Compare:</p> <p>The dog's in the bed again! [talking about a specific bed]</p>

Examples



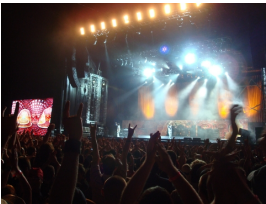
My daughter is at **Ø** university [= she's **a** student] but she's on **Ø** holiday at **the** moment with **a** friend.



My husband works as a lecturer at the university. [We know which one]



I love listening to Ø music...



but I don't like going to Ø concerts; the music is too loud.



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