Le participe passé

Introduction

#calibri { font-family: "Calibri"; font-size: medium; }

- Le participe c'est un adjectif verbal qui exprime **le résultat d'un processus**.

Formation

Sa forme **régulière** se fait en changeant la terminaison de l'infinitif par les terminaisons suivantes:

-ar	-ado	hablar à hablado
-er	-ido	comer à comido
-ir		vivir à vivido

Les principaux participes **irréguliers** sont:

hacer à hecho	romper à roto	morir à muerto
satisfacer à satisfecho	volver à vuelto	abrir à abierto
decir à dicho	poner à puesto	cubrir à cubierto
ver à visto	escribir à escrito	freír à frito/freído
	resolver à resuelto	imprimir à impreso/imprimido

Utilisation

```
  <html>    <ul>  <li><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:
```

normal“>En tant qu'adjectif

```
  </ul>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
```

ES” lang=“ES”>Quand il s'utilise comme adjectif, le participe s'accorde toujours

```
      en genre et en nombre avec le nom auquel il se
réfère. </span></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><b style="mso-bidi-font-
weight:
```

normal“>Exemples:</p>

```
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal”>Los <u>archivos protegidos</u>

```
        con contraseña son confidenciales.</span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal“>En verano hay muchos <u>perros

```
          abandonados</u> en la carretera.</span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal”>No puedo abrir tus <u>archivos</u>;

```
        están <u>protegidos</u>.</span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal“>Mira esta <u>perrita</u>;

```
        está <u>abandonada</u>.</span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal”>No puedes abrir mis <u>archivos</u>;

```
        los tengo <u>protegidos</u>.</span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal“>Tienes las <u>plantas

```
          abandonadas</u>.
        Cuídalas más, hombre.</span></i></p>
  <ul>
    <li><span style="mso-ansi-language:
```

ES” lang=“ES”> <b style=“mso-bidi-font-weight: normal”>Utilisation dans les formes

```
          composées du verbe <br>
        </span></b></li>
  </ul>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
```

```
language:
```

ES“ lang=“ES”>Avec le verbe auxiliaire”haber“ + participe nous construisons les

```
      formes composées du verbe:</span></p>
  <table class="MsoTableGrid" style="border-
collapse:collapse;border:none;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;
```

mso-yfti-tbllook:1184;mso-padding-alt:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt” border=“1” cellpadding=“0”

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    cellspacing="0">
    <tbody>
      <tr style="mso-yfti-irow:0;mso-yfti-firstrow:yes">
        <td style="width:147.15pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
          width="196">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">Passé
              composé<br>
            </span></p>
        </td>
        <td style="width:159.9pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
border-left:none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:
solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
          valign="top" width="213">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">présent
              de haber + participe</span></p>
        </td>
        <td style="width:153.55pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
border-left:none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:
solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
          valign="top" width="205">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span
style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
                lang="ES">he comido</span></i></p>
        </td>
      </tr>
      <tr style="mso-yfti-irow:1">
```

```
        <td style="width:147.15pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
border-top:none;mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-
alt:solid windowtext .5pt;  padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
          valign="top" width="196">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">Plus-que-parfait</span></p>
        </td>
        <td style="width:159.9pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt;  mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
          width="213">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">imparfait
              de haber + participe</span></p>
        </td>
        <td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt;  mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
          width="205">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span
style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
                lang="ES">había comido</span></i></p>
        </td>
      </tr>
      <tr style="mso-yfti-irow:2;mso-yfti-lastrow:yes">
        <td style="width:147.15pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
border-top:none;mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-
alt:solid windowtext .5pt;  padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
          valign="top" width="196">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">Futur
              antérieur</span></p>
        </td>
        <td style="width:159.9pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt;  mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
          width="213">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">futur
              de haber + participe</span></p>
        </td>
        <td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt;  mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
          width="205">
          <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span
style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
                lang="ES">habré comido</span></i></p>
        </td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
```

ES“ lang=“ES”>Etc.</p>

```
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ascii-
font-family:
```

Calibri;mso-fareast-font-family:Calibri;mso-hansi-font-family:Calibri;mso-bidi-font-family:Calibri;mso-ansi-language:ES”

```
      lang="ES"><span style="mso-list:Ignore"></span></span><b style="mso-
bidi-font-weight:
```

normal“>Remarques:<span

```
      style="mso-fareast-language:
```

FR;mso-no-proof:yes”></p>

```
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><img alt=""
src="http://www.e-exercises.com/img/bibliotheque/2280_f8757b8646d7bdd7fa9dee
ffa8bbea88.jpg"
```

```
      align="none"> <span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Dans ces
      dernières formes, le participe ne peut pas être séparé du verbe
"haber".</span><b
```

```
      style="mso-bidi-font-weight:
```

normal“>

```
      </span></b></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><b style="mso-bidi-font-
weight:
```

normal”>Exemple:<i style=“mso-bidi-font-style: normal”>

```
      </span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal“>Hemos hablado mucho (no <s

```
          style="text-line-through:double">Hemos mucho
hablado</s>)</span></i><span
```

```
      style="mso-fareast-language:
```

FR;mso-no-proof:yes”></p>

```
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><img alt=""
src="http://www.e-exercises.com/img/bibliotheque/2280_f8757b8646d7bdd7fa9dee
ffa8bbea88.jpg"
```

```
      align="none"> <span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Aussi, il
      est invariable, c'est-à-dire qu'il ne s'accorde pas avec un autre
      élément de la phrase.</span><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:
```

normal“>

```
      </span></b></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><b style="mso-bidi-font-
```

```
weight:
```

normal”>Exemple:<i style=“mso-bidi-font-style: normal”>

```
      </span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
```

normal“>Nosotras hemos salido tarde

```
        (no "<s style="text-line-through:double">Nosotras hemos
salidas</s>")</span></i></p>
  <p class="MsoListParagraph" style="text-align:justify;text-indent:-18.0pt;
```

mso-list:l0 level1 lfo1”>

```
  </p>
  <ul>
    <li><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:
```

normal“>Le participe passé dans une

```
          proposition</span></b><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:
```

normal”> participe

```
  </ul>
  <div align="center">
    <table class="MsoTableGrid" style="border-
collapse:collapse;border:none;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;
```

mso-yfti-tbllook:1184;mso-padding-alt:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt“ border=“1” cellpadding=“0”

```
      cellspacing="0">
      <tbody>
        <tr style="mso-yfti-irow:0;mso-yfti-firstrow:yes">
          <td style="width:153.5pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;mso-border-
alt:
solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt" width="205">
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:ES"
```

```
                  lang="ES">Structure</span></b></p>
          </td>
          <td style="width:153.55pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-
left:
none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid
```

```
windowtext .5pt;  padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
            width="205">
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:ES"
```

```
                  lang="ES">Valeur</span></b></p>
          </td>
          <td style="width:153.55pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-
left:
none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;  padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
            width="205">
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:ES"
```

```
                  lang="ES">Exemples</span></b></p>
          </td>
        </tr>
        <tr style="mso-yfti-irow:1;mso-yfti-lastrow:yes">
          <td style="width:153.5pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-top:
none;mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;  padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
            width="205">
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Participe passé (ou
                adjectif qualificatif) + nom (ou pronom)</span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> </span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><img alt=""
src="http://www.e-exercises.com/img/bibliotheque/2280_f8757b8646d7bdd7fa9dee
ffa8bbea88.jpg"
```

```
                align="none"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"><span
style="mso-spacerun:yes"> </span><span
```

```
                  lang="ES">L'accord participe-nom est
obligatoire.</span></span></p>
          </td>
```

```
          <td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:none;
border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
width="205">
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Valeur temporelle
                antérieure à celle exprimée par le verbe de la phrase
                principal.</span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> </span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> </span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Valeur de
manière.</span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> </span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> </span></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Valeur de concession si
                le  participe est précédé d'une conjonction de
                concession.</span></p>
          </td>
          <td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:none;
border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
width="205">
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><u><span style="mso-ansi-
language:ES"
```

```
                    lang="ES">Hecho</span></u></i><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> esto, fue a visitar a
                  sus padres.</span></i></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><u><span style="mso-ansi-
```

```
language:ES"
```

```
                    lang="ES">Terminada</span></u></i><i style="mso-bidi-
font-style:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> la reunión,
salieron.</span></i></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><u><span style="mso-ansi-
language:ES"
```

```
                    lang="ES">Desnudado</span></u></i><i style="mso-bidi-
font-style:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> el niño, la madre lo
                  bañó.</span></i></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
ES" lang="ES"> </span></i></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
ES" lang="ES">Se sentó, <u>erguida </u>la cabeza, frente al
tribunal.</span></i></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
ES" lang="ES"> </span></i></p>
            <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
ES" lang="ES">La habitación, si bien <u>modificada</u> la disposición de los
                  muebles, no resulta más espaciosa.</span></i></p>
          </td>
        </tr>
      </tbody>
    </table>
  </div>
  <p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
```

ES” lang=“ES”> </p>

```
</body>
```

</html>

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