

# Le participe passé

## Introduction

#calibri { font-family: "Calibri"; font-size: medium; }

- Le participe c'est un adjectif verbal qui exprime **le résultat d'un processus**.

## Formation

Sa forme **régulière** se fait en changeant la terminaison de l'infinitif par les terminaisons suivantes:

-ar	-ado	hablar à hablado
-er	-ido	comer à comido
-ir		vivir à vivido

Les principaux participes **irréguliers** sont:

hacer à hecho	romper à roto	morir à muerto
satisfacer à satisfecho	volver à vuelto	abrir à abierto
decir à dicho	poner à puesto	cubrir à cubierto
ver à visto	escribir à escrito	freír à frito/freído
	resolver à resuelto	imprimir à impreso/imprimido

## Utilisation

```
<html> <ul> <li><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:
```

```
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">En tant qu'adjectif</span></b></li>
```

```
</ul>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
```

```
ES" lang="ES">Quand il s'utilise comme adjectif, le participe s'accorde toujours
```

```
en genre et en nombre avec le nom auquel il se  
réfère.&nbsp;</span></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><b style="mso-bidi-font-
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Exemples:</span></b></p>

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Los <u>archivos protegidos</u>

```
con contraseña son confidenciales.</span></i></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">En verano hay muchos <u>perros

```
abandonados</u> en la carretera.</span></i></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">No puedo abrir tus <u>archivos</u>;

```
están <u>protegidos</u>.</span></i></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Mira esta <u>perrita</u>;

```
está <u>abandonada</u>.</span></i></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">No puedes abrir mis <u>archivos</u>;

```
los tengo <u>protegidos</u>.</span></i></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:
```

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Tienes las <u>plantas

```
abandonadas</u>.
```

```
Cuídalas más, hombre.</span></i></p>
```

```
<ul>
```

```
<li><span style="mso-ansi-language:
```

ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight: normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Utilisation dans les formes

```
composées du verbe <br>
```

```
</span></b></li>
```

```
</ul>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
```

language:

ES" lang="ES">Avec le verbe auxiliaire"haber" + participe nous construisons les

formes composées du verbe:</span></p>

```
<table class="MsoTableGrid" style="border-collapse:collapse;border:none;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;
```

```
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```

```
cellspacing="0">
```

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<tbody>
```

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<tr style="mso-yfti-irow:0;mso-yfti-firstrow:yes">
```

```
<td style="width:147.15pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt" valign="top"
```

```
width="196">
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;text-align:justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Passé
```

```
composé<br>
```

```
</span></p>
```

```
</td>
```

```
<td style="width:159.9pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-left:none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
valign="top" width="213">
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;text-align:justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">présent
```

```
de haber + participe</span></p>
```

```
</td>
```

```
<td style="width:153.55pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-left:none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
valign="top" width="205">
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;text-align:justify;line-height:normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">he comido</span></i></p>
```

```
</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="mso-yfti-irow:1">
```

```
<td style="width:147.15pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
border-top:none;mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-
alt:solid windowtext .5pt; padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
valign="top" width="196">
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">Plus-que-parfait</span></p>
</td>
```

```
<td style="width:159.9pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt; mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
width="213">
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">imparfait
de haber + participe</span></p>
</td>
```

```
<td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt; mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
width="205">
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span
style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">había comido</span></i></p>
</td>
```

```
</tr>
<tr style="mso-yfti-irow:2;mso-yfti-lastrow:yes">
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border-top:none;mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-
alt:solid windowtext .5pt; padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
valign="top" width="196">
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">Futur
    antérieur</span></p>
</td>
<td style="width:159.9pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt; mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
width="213">
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
lang="ES">futur
    de haber + participe</span></p>
</td>
<td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:
none;border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext
1.0pt; mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
valign="top"
```

```
width="205">
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;text-align:
justify;line-height:normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span
style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">habré comido</span></i></p>
</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-
language:
```

```
ES" lang="ES">Etc.</span></p>
```

```
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ascii-
font-family:
```

```
Calibri;mso-fareast-font-family:Calibri;mso-hansi-font-family:Calibri;mso-bidi-font-family:Calibri;mso-
ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES"><span style="mso-list:Ignore"></span></span><b style="mso-
bidi-font-weight:
```

```
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Remarques:</span></b><span
```

style="mso-fareast-language:

FR;mso-no-proof:yes"></span></p>

<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"> <span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Dans ces dernières formes, le participe ne peut pas être séparé du verbe "haber".</span><b

style="mso-bidi-font-weight:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"><br>

</span></b></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Exemple:</span></b><i style="mso-bidi-font-style: normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"><br>

</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Hemos hablado mucho (no <s

style="text-line-through:double">Hemos mucho hablado</s></span></i><span

style="mso-fareast-language:

FR;mso-no-proof:yes"></span></p>

<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"> <span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Aussi, il est invariable, c'est-à-dire qu'il ne s'accorde pas avec un autre élément de la phrase.</span><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"><br>

</span></b></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><b style="mso-bidi-font-

weight:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Exemple:</span></b><i style="mso-bidi-font-style: normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"><br>

</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Nosotras hemos salido tarde

(no "<s style="text-line-through:double">Nosotras hemos salidas</s>")</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoListParagraph" style="text-align:justify;text-indent:-18.0pt;

mso-list:l0 level1 lfo1">

</p>  
<ul>  
<li><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Le participe passé dans une proposition</span></b><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:

normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> participe</span></b></li>

</ul>  
<div align="center">  
<table class="MsoTableGrid" style="border-collapse:collapse;border:none;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;

mso-yfti-tbllook:1184;mso-padding-alt:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt" border="1" cellpadding="0"

cellspacing="0">  
<tbody>  
<tr style="mso-yfti-irow:0;mso-yfti-firstrow:yes">  
<td style="width:153.5pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt" width="205">  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;line-height: normal"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"

lang="ES">Structure</span></b></p>  
</td>  
<td style="width:153.55pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-left:none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid

```
windowtext .5pt; padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
width="205">  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;line-height:normal"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">Valeur</span></b></p>  
</td>  
<td style="width:153.55pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-left:left:none;mso-border-left-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt; padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
width="205">  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;line-height:normal"><b style="mso-bidi-font-weight:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">Exemples</span></b></p>  
</td>  
</tr>  
<tr style="mso-yfti-irow:1;mso-yfti-lastrow:yes">  
<td style="width:153.5pt;border:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-top:left:none;mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt; padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
```

```
width="205">  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Participe passé (ou  
adjectif qualificatif) + nom (ou pronom)</span></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-bottom:.0001pt;line-height:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES"><span style="mso-spacerun:yes">&nbsp;</span><span
```

```
lang="ES">L'accord participe-nom est  
obligatoire.</span></span></p>  
</td>
```

```

    <td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:none;
border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
width="205">
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Valeur temporelle
    antérieure à celle exprimée par le verbe de la phrase
    principal.</span></p>
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></p>
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></p>
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Valeur de
manière.</span></p>
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></p>
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></p>
    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES">Valeur de concession si
    le&nbsp;  participe est précédé d'une conjonction de
    concession.</span></p>
  </td>

```

```

    <td style="width:153.55pt;border-top:none;border-left:none;
border-bottom:solid windowtext 1.0pt;border-right:solid windowtext 1.0pt;
mso-border-top-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;mso-border-left-alt:solid
windowtext .5pt;
mso-border-alt:solid windowtext .5pt;padding:0cm 5.4pt 0cm 5.4pt"
width="205">

```

```

    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><u><span style="mso-ansi-
language:ES"

```

```

    lang="ES">Hecho</span></u></i><i style="mso-bidi-font-
style:
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> esto, fue a visitar a
    sus padres.</span></i></p>

```

```

    <p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><u><span style="mso-ansi-

```

language:ES"

```
lang="ES">Terminada</span></u></i><i style="mso-bidi-  
font-style:  
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> la reunión,  
salieron.</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-  
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:  
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><u><span style="mso-ansi-  
language:ES"
```

```
lang="ES">Desnudado</span></u></i><i style="mso-bidi-  
font-style:  
normal"><span style="mso-ansi-language:ES" lang="ES"> el niño, la madre lo  
bañó.</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-  
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:  
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-  
language:  
ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-  
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:  
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-  
language:  
ES" lang="ES">Se sentó, <u>erguida </u>la cabeza, frente al  
tribunal.</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-  
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:  
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-  
language:  
ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></i></p>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="margin-bottom:0cm;margin-  
bottom:.0001pt;line-height:  
normal"><i style="mso-bidi-font-style:normal"><span style="mso-ansi-  
language:  
ES" lang="ES">La habitación, si bien <u>modificada</u> la disposición de los  
muebles, no resulta más espaciosa.</span></i></p>  
</td>  
</tr>  
</tbody>  
</table>  
</div>  
<p class="MsoNormal" style="text-align:justify"><span style="mso-ansi-  
language:
```

ES" lang="ES">&nbsp;</span></p>

</body>

</html>

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